

#### A GUIDE TO RESEARCH CURATION

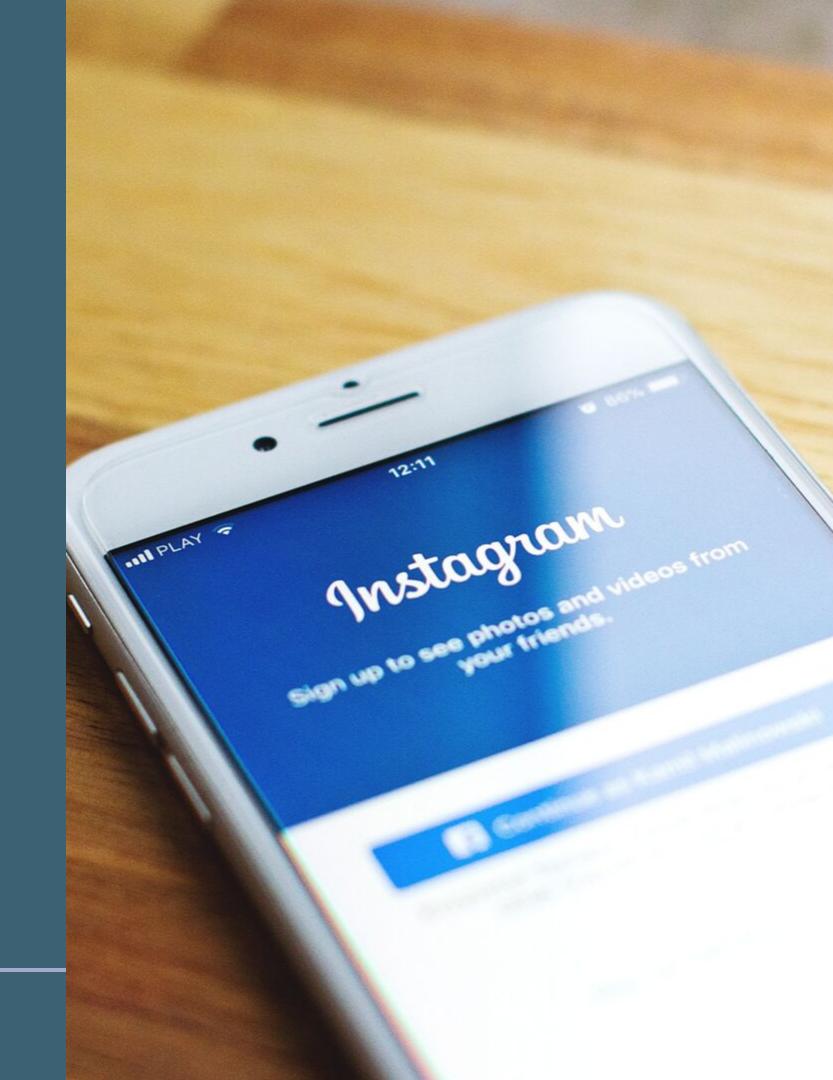
## Moving Climate Change Research out to the Public

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**Ecocity World Summit 2019** 

• Who has a research website?

 Who shares their research on Twitter? Facebook? Instagram? Others?



## Workshop Agenda

- What is Research Curation?
- How you can develop a digital communication strategy
- Different methods for developing content on your research website
- How you can develop a social media strategy
- How you can reformat your climate change research into different media

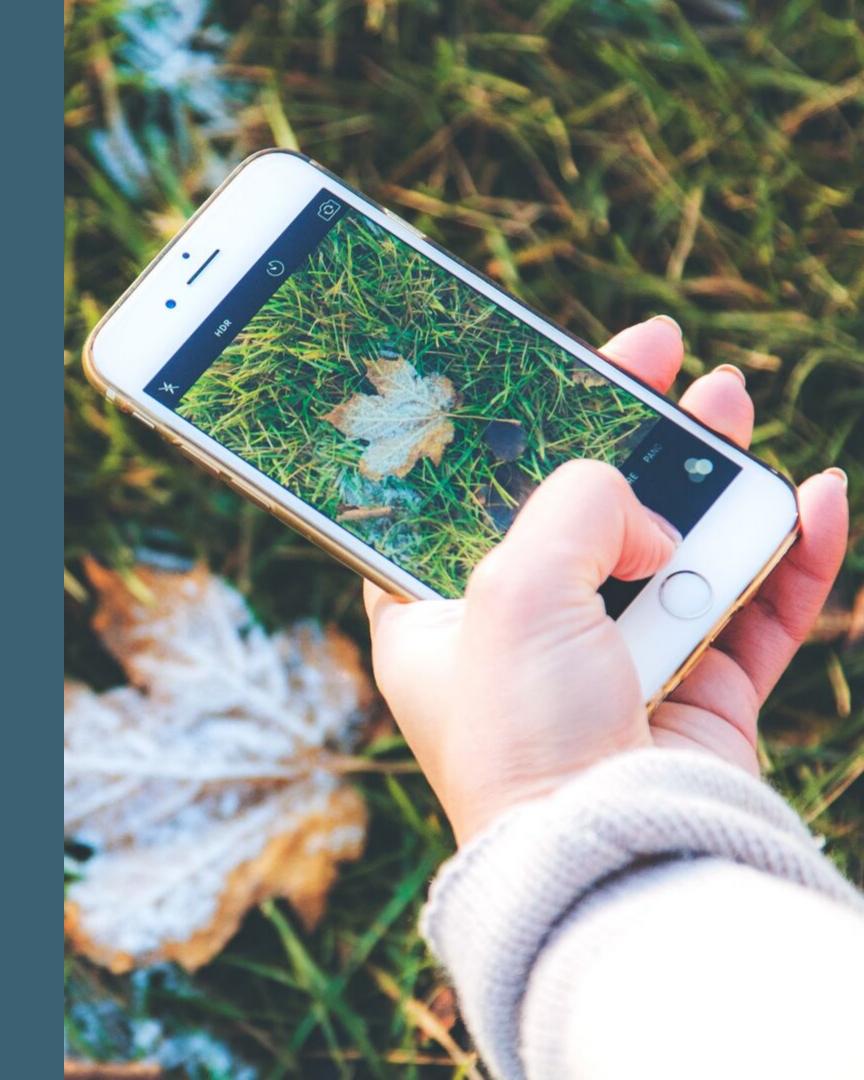


# Why communicate climate change research to the public?

- Tackle misinformation
- Rebuild trust in science
- Increase public literacy
- Make research discoverable
- Control the messaging
- Tackle "sciencesploitation"
- Build a smokesignal around research

#### What is Research Curation?

- Research curation is a method to communicate research outcomes online to diverse audiences.
  - It builds upon contemporary curatorial practices developed in museums and social media marketing strategies.
  - It combines internet communication technologies with select curatorial and communication frameworks to facilitate a wider dissemination of research outcomes.



### Creating a digital communication strategy helps:

- J Identify your purpose
- ✓ Set goals
- J Plan communication activities
- ✓ Reinforce goals
- ✓ Establish workflow
- Measure results
- ✓ Adjust and improve approach.



#### OUR 10-STEP DIGITAL STRATEGY

STEP 1: Conduct Audience Research

STEP 2: Go where the audience is located

STEP 3: Create emotional appeal

STEP 4: Personalize your work

STEP 5: Keep interactions positive

STEP 6: Create entertaining and engaging content

STEP 7: Make use of media

STEP 8: Offer multiple points of entry

STEP 9: Provide added value

STEP 10: Build trust and show support

What elements and content types can you include on your research website?



## Digital Content Framework

#### SKIM

This level caters to users who prefer high-level information or a synopsis, and simply want to learn the essentials—the 'what', 'why', 'where', and 'how'.

#### SWIM

This level offers additional information that goes beyond a synopsis, such as hyperlinks to blogs, summaries for policy-makers, briefing notes, news articles, embedded videos, etc.

#### DIVE

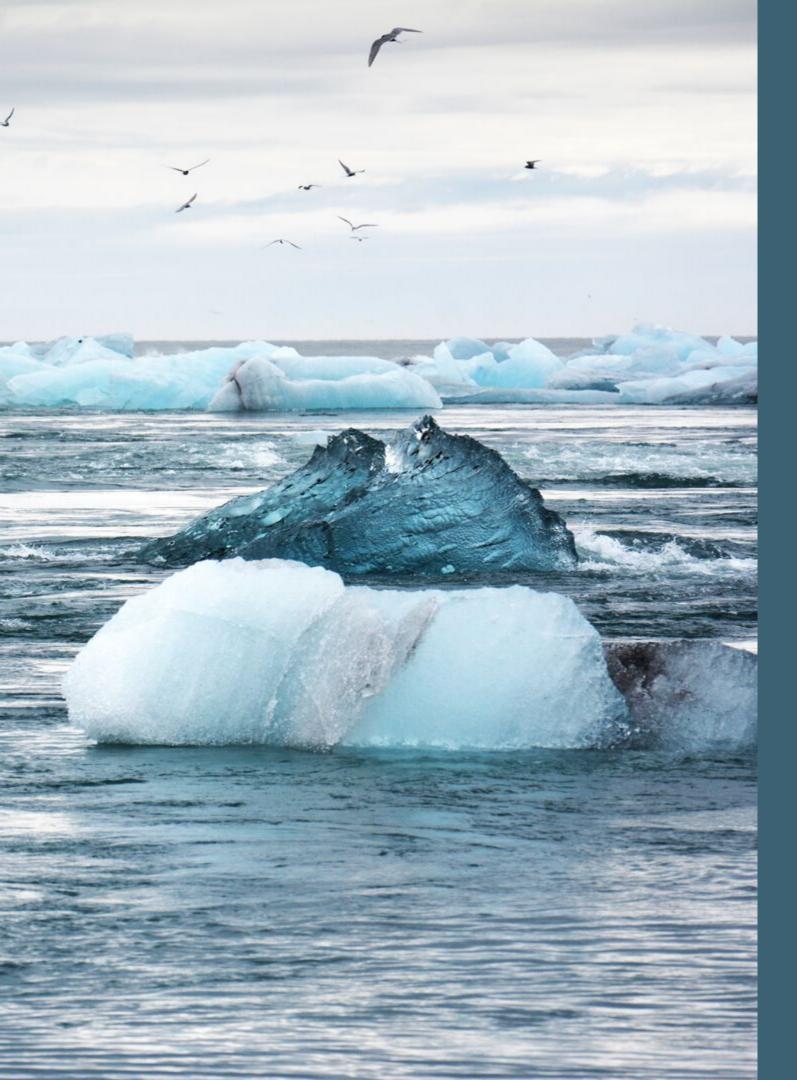
This level offers in-depth information such as peer-reviewed journal articles, detailed research reports, and scientific datasets.

With your partner, please identify different elements in the blog post and categorize them into the three content levels: skim, swim, dive.

## Benefits of blogging

- J Quick communications
- Assert relevance of research
- Encourages reflection during research process
- Feed social media channels
- ✓ Circulate accurate, reliable and trustworthy information
- ✓ Help reach new audiences

With your partner, please identify blogging best practices using the blog from the previous activity. Please write a short list.



#### Select Blogging Best Practices

- Use plain language and avoid jargon.
- Write using a casual or personal tone.
- Limit the length of posts.
- Write a catchy and descriptive title.
- Make your first sentence and paragraph captivating.
- Include images, videos, data visualizations, etc.
- Link to outside sources instead of in-depth descriptions.
- Explain scientific terminology.

#### WHY SOCIAL MEDIA?

Developing a social strategy in 6 steps

## Step 1: Audience Research & Social Listening

SELECTING THE RIGHT PLATFORM(S)
Social Media Platforms by Users

FACEBOOK YOUTUBE INSTAGRAM TWITTER

2.27 billion

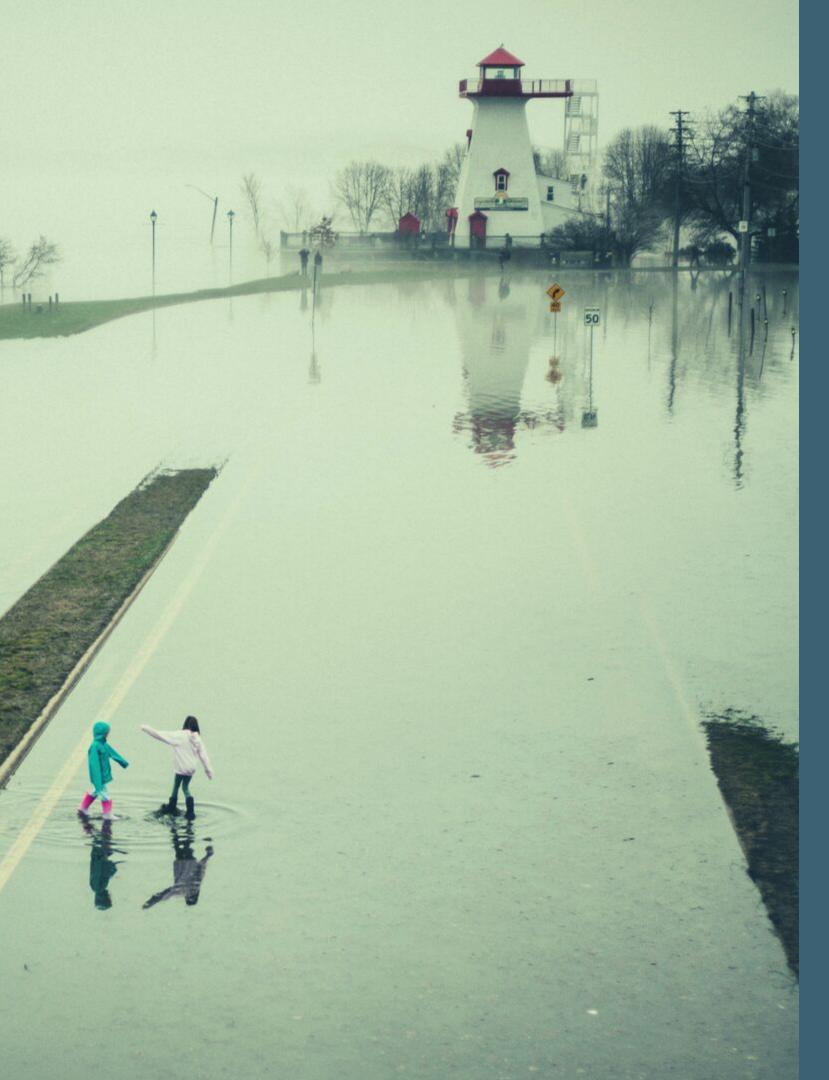
1.9 billion

1 billion

321 million

LINKEDIN PINTEREST WECHAT

303 million 300 million 889 million



#### Social strategy cont'd

STEP 2: Research relevant hashtags

STEP 3: Establish a personalized voice and tone

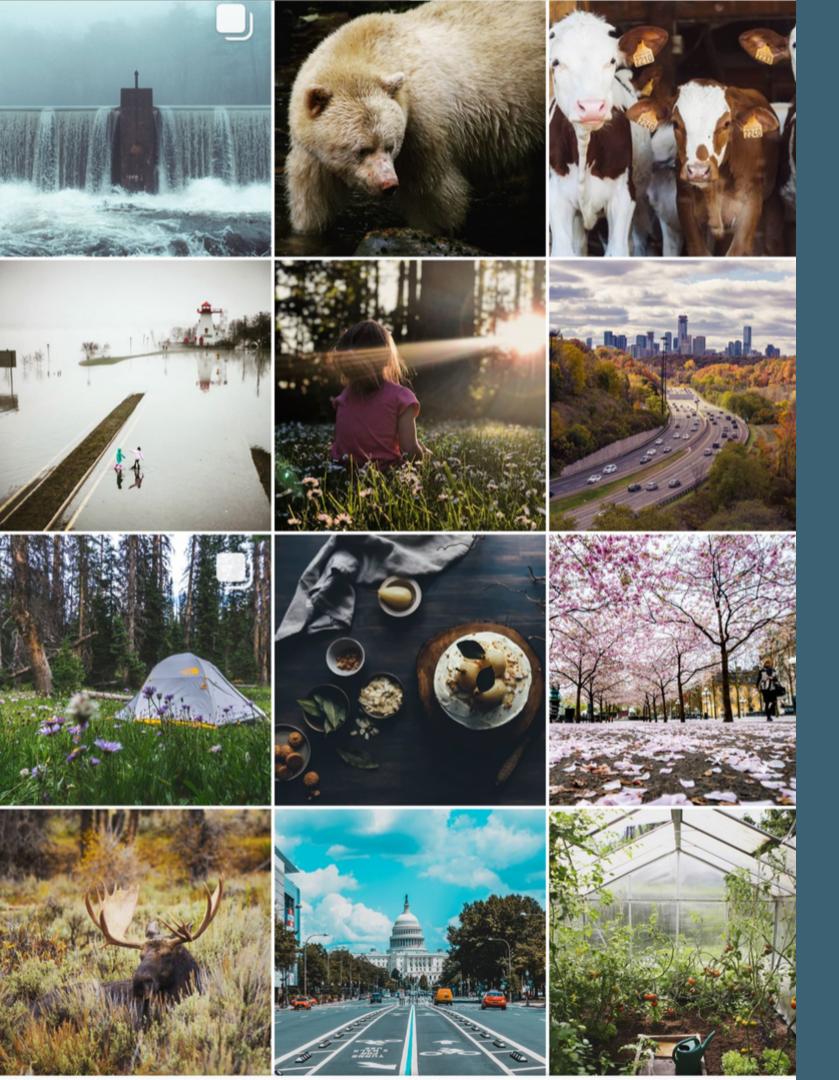
STEP 4: Use a social media management tool

STEP 5: Experiment with posting times

STEP 6: Set goals

#### Personalizing Your Content

- Use a conversational tone
- J Share personal experiences related to your research
- J Document your day-to-day experiences
- ✓ Provide a behind the scenes glimpse
- J Share the occasional selfie our group photo
- ✓ Interact with other users and have conversations



#### Why Instagram?

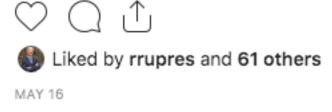
- Facilitates powerful visual communication
- Can popularize a variety of scientific subjects
- Encourages self-expression
- Can help empower underrepresented researchers
- Helps develop messaging around research

### Many researchers use Instagram to:





sustainability\_stories A global assessment found that just a third of the world's rivers remain free flowing. Described as the lifeblood of the planet, rivers are teeming with life and are a vital source for clean drinking water and fish stocks. However, they are often fragmented by physical barriers, such as large dams and reservoirs, which impact their seasonal flow. Such infrastructure is incredibly destructive as they can trap sediment and block the migratory paths of wildlife-an issue that was highlighted in our Biodiversity Action Agenda. Dams can even transform a river's ecosystem from "cold, flowing and connected, to one that's warm, stagnant and fragmented". Since 1970,



Add a comment...

- Practice their communication skills
- Explain and communicate science to lay audiences
- Foster public interest
- Connect with other users
- Humanize their work

## JILL PELTO, Artist-Scientist on Instagram



1. What message(s) do you think this artist-scientist is trying to convey?

2. Can you identify the different communication components taking place?

#### Instagram Best Practices

With your partner, check off every best practice that is exemplified in each Instagram post displayed on the walls.

- ✓ Engages users through emotion and affect
- Uses relevant hashtags that amplify messaging
- J Content is easy to understand and uses casual language
- Media is high quality and eye catching
- Content provides a unique or novel perspective



## Why reformat your research into different types of media?

- Articles and publications are not always engaging for the public
- Videos and blogs are often more user-friendly
- Create a smoke signal around your research.
- Makes your work more topical
- Follow contemporary communication practices

## Communicating Information to the Public



## Smithsonian Institute Engagement Framework

#### IDEAS

#### OBJECTS

#### PEOPLE

For people who connect to a subject through historic or scientific information (for those who enjoy reading facts and evidence).

For people who connect to the materiality of media (for those who enjoy objects or exploring interactive features).

For people who connect to a subject through human stories (for those who want to learn about society or through a personalized lens).

## IOP Applied to Research Communication



Can you think of different media types suitable for presenting climate change research? Please sort them into each category of the IOP framework.

## IOP Applied to Climate Change Research

#### IDEAS

Peer-reviewed articles, research reports, blog posts, and datasets

#### OBJECTS

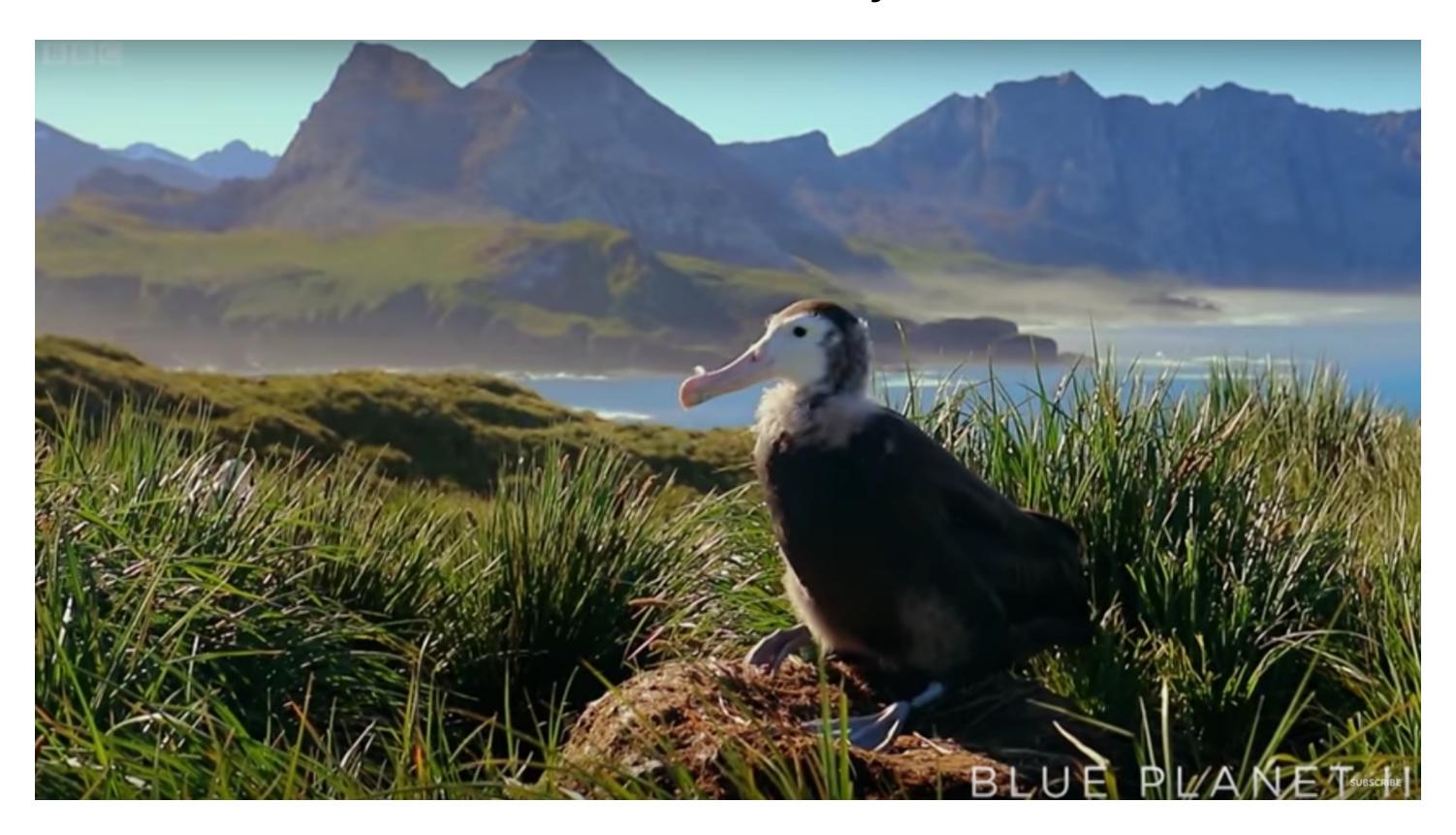
Art, images, videos, data visualizations, maps, and music

#### PEOPLE

Video or audio-based interviews if publishable), human-centered stories (blog posts, videos, audio recordings), academic profiles

### Affect

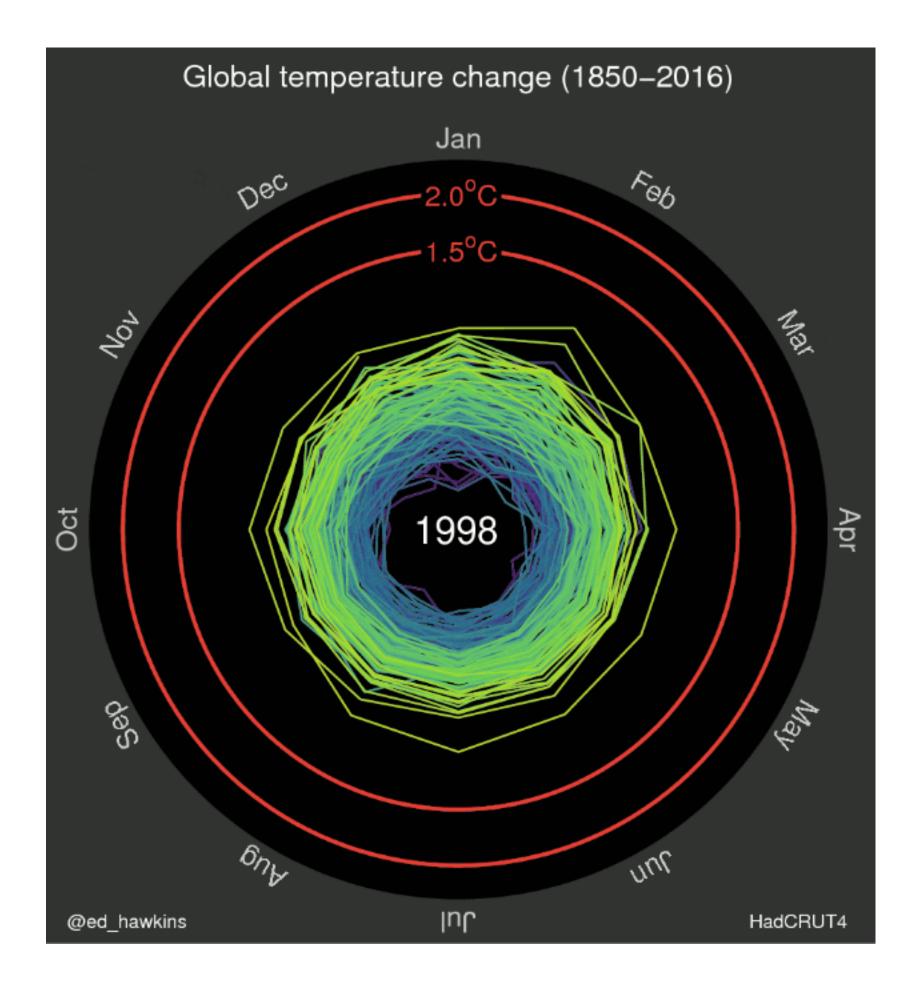
How does this make you feel?



## A Picture of Energy Use

Data Visualization



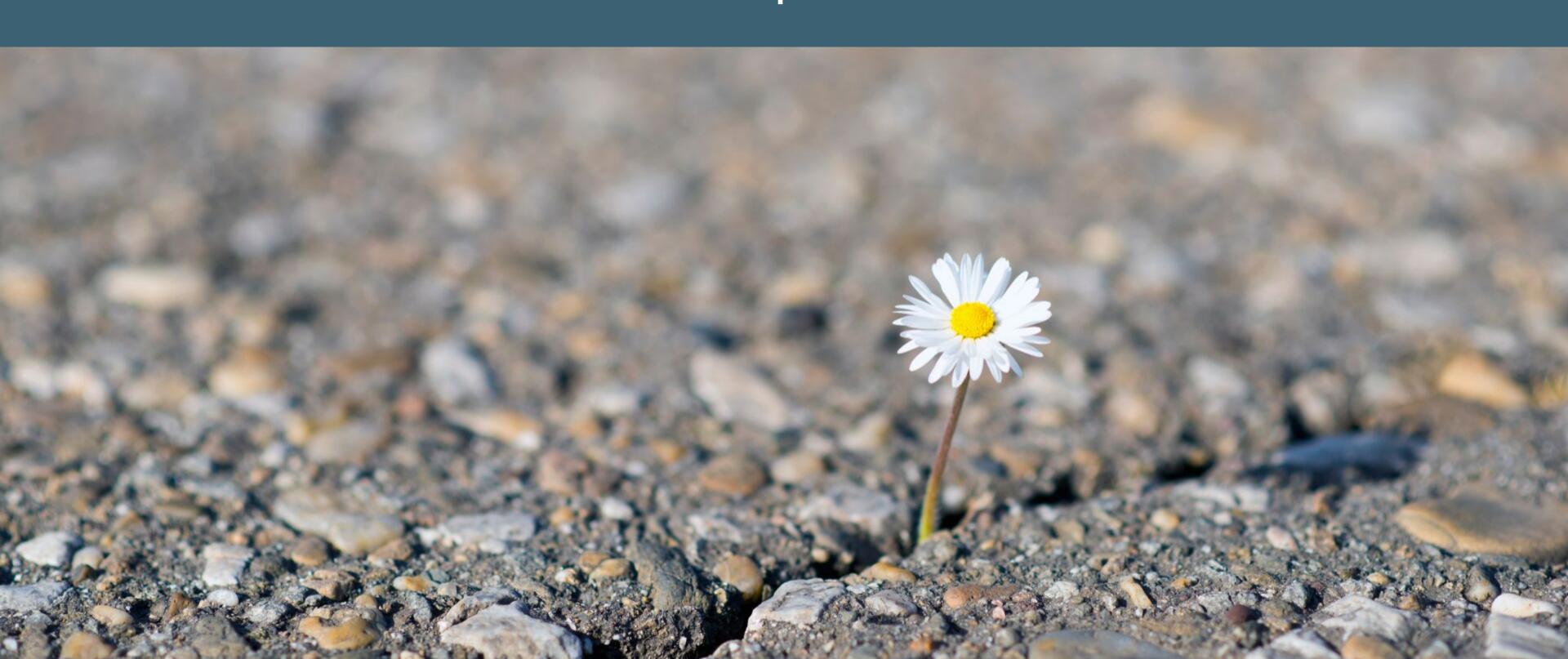


## Climate Spiral

By Ed Hawkins

• Together with a partner, please discuss and write down all the elements of communication taking place in this GIF.

# Why communicate climate change research to the public?



## THANK YOU!

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